

Wolfram Nordsieck

Parties and Elections in Europe

Parliamentary Elections and Governments
since 1945
European Parliament Elections
Political Orientation and History of Parties

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Appendices

Regional Elections and Governments in Autonomous Regions

Aosta Valley (Italy)	655
Basque Country (Spain)	659
Catalonia (Spain)	661
Crimea (Russia)	664
Flanders (Belgium)	667
Galicia (Spain)	669
German-speaking Community (Belgium)	671
Northern Ireland (UK)	673
Scotland (UK)	677
South Tyrol (Italy)	679
Trentino (Italy)	683
Wales (UK)	687
Wallonia (Belgium)	689

Appendix: Aosta Valley (Italy)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Regional Council of Aosta Valley)

		1949	1954	1959	1963	1968	1973	1978	1983	1988
UV (...)	% DC	29,2	51,4	20,4	16,7	11,5	24,7	27,1	34,2	
	S. (15)	1	25	7	6	4	9	9	12	
DC (...)	%	43,6	40,7	48,6	37,4	37,8	21,4	21,2	21,1	19,4
	S. 28	25	10	13	13	7	7	7	7	7
PCI (...)	%	33,2	30,1	UV	24,3	20,4	19,5	19,5	17,9	13,9
	S. 7	9	(6)	9	7	7	7	7	6	5
ADP (DP, ...)	%	-	-	-	-	-	22,4	11,8	10,4	11,0
	S. -	-	-	-	-	8	4	4	4	4
PSI (PSU)	% PCI	PCI	UV	5,0	10,3	8,5	3,6	7,8	8,3	
	S. (3)	(5)	(4)	2	4	3	1	3	3	
NS (DP)	%	-	-	-	-	-	2,0	2,2	2,5	
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
PRI	%	-	-	-	-	0,8	1,3	1,9	2,5	2,2
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
MSI-DN (MSI)	%	-	-	-	1,1	0,8	2,1	1,3	1,9	1,8
	S. -	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	
PSDI (PSLI)	% GDI	DC	DC	2,6	PSU	2,0	2,1	3,2	1,6	
	S. -	(2)	(1)	1	(1)	1	1	1	-	
PLI (GDI)	%	6,6	DC	DC	5,0	5,6	2,9	1,8	3,0	1,6
	S. -	(2)	(1)	2	2	1	1	1	-	
VA	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,9
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UVP	%	-	-	-	-	-	6,7	3,1	-	-
	S. -	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	
RV (RIVCV)	%	-	-	-	3,3	5,4	1,6	-	-	-
	S. -	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Others	%	16,6	-	-	4,2	2,3	-	7,0	2,9	2,2
	S. -	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	
Total	S.	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Turnout	%	73,6	90,4	91,1	91,4	92,6	91,8	89,5	89,6	88,0

Abbreviations: UV: Valdostan Union (1959: UV-PCI-PSI); DC: Christian Democracy (1949: DC-UV; 1954-1959: DC-PLI-PSDI); PCI: Italian Communist Party (1949-1954: PCI-PSI); ADP: Autonomists Democrats Progressives (1973-1978: Popular Democrats, DP; 1983: DP-UVP); PSI: Italian Socialist Party (1968: PSI-PSDI); PD: Proletarian Democracy (1983-1988: New Left, NS); PRI: Italian Republican Party; MSI-DN: Italian Social Movement-National Right (1963-1968: Italian Social Movement, MSI); PSDI: Italian Democratic Socialist Party (1949: Socialist Party of Italian Workers, PSLI); PLI: Italian Liberal Party (1949: Italian Democratic Group; GDI – PLI, PSLI); VA: Alternative Greens; UVP: Progressive Valdostan Union; RV: Valdostan Rally (1963: Independent Valdostan Rally and Valdostans Peasants-League, RIVCV); Others (1968: Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity, PSIUP, 2,3%, 1 seat; 1978: Socialist Autonomy, AS, 2,7%, 1 seat; 1983: Valdostan Craftsmen and Traders, ACV, 1,6%, 1 seat; 1988: Autonomist Union-Pensioners, UAP, 1,6%, 1 seat).

		1993	1998	2003	2008	2013	2018	2020
LEGA (LN)	%	7,6	3,4	CDL	-	SA	17,1	23,9
	S.	3	-	-	-	-	7	11
UV	%	37,3	42,6	47,2	44,4	33,5	19,3	15,8
	S.	13	17	18	17	13	7	7
PD (...)	%	-	-	-	9,3	8,9	5,4	15,3
	S.	-	-	-	3	3	-	7
AV	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
UNIE (MOUV')	%	-	-	-	-	-	7,1	8,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
PLA	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,4
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
FI (CDL, CD, ...)	%	-	6,5	9,4	10,7	4,1	2,9	5,7
	S.	-	3	3	4	-	-	-
M5S	%	-	-	-	-	6,6	10,4	3,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	2	4	-
RC (ARC, IC, ...)	%	-	6,8	7,9	5,6	-	7,5	PD
	S.	-	3	3	-	-	3	(3)
SA (SA-PNV, ...)	%	14,9	12,8	19,8	11,4	12,3	10,7	AV
	S.	5	5	7	4	5	4	(2)
FDI (AN, ...)	%	1,7	2,9	CDL	-	-	CD	CD
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UVP	%	-	-	-	-	19,2	10,6	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	7	4	-
ALPE (VdAVR)	%	-	-	-	12,5	12,4	9,0	-
	S.	-	-	-	5	5	3	-
PRC	%	3,5	4,8	ARC	ARC	PD	IC	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FA (ADP, ...)	%	6,5	9,7	-	6,2	2,2	-	-
	S.	2	4	-	2	-	-	-
VA	%	7,2	ULIVO	ARC	ARC	-	-	-
	S.	3	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-
DS (PCI, PDS)	%	8,6	8,2	9,7	-	-	-	-
	S.	3	3	4	-	-	-	-
PSI (AV)	%	3,9	-	4,7	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	8,8	2,3	1,3	0,0	0,9	-	12,1
	S.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Turnout	%	86,6	81,9	77,2	74,3	73,1	65,1	70,5

Abbreviations: LEGA: League (1993-2013: League North, LN); UV: Valdostan Union (2018: Valdostan Union, UV – Valdostan Union, UV, 6 seats; Valdostan Autonomist Popular Edelweiss, EPAV, 1 seat); PD: Democratic Party (2013: Democratic Party-Left of Aosta Valley, PD; 2020: PD-RC); AV: Valdostan Alliance; UNIE: United Aosta Valley (2018: Movement, MOUV'); PLA: For the Autonomy; FI: Forward Italy (2003: House of Freedoms, CDL – FI, LN, AN; 2008: The People of Freedom, PDL; 2018-2020: Centre-Right Aosta Valley, CD – FI, FDI); M5S: Five Star Movement; RC: Civic Net (1998: Olive

Tree, ULIVO; 2003-2008: Rainbow Aosta Valley, ARC; 2018: Civic Engagement, IC); SA: Edelweiss (1993: Christian Democracy, DC; 1998: Autonomists, AUT; 2008: Edelweiss-UDC, SA; 2018: Edelweiss-For Our Valley, SA-PNV – SA 2 seats, PNV 2 seats); FDI: Brothers of Italy (1993: Italian Social Movement-National Right, MSI-DN; 1998-2003: National Alliance, AN); UVP: Progressive Valdostan Union; ALPE: Autonomy Freedom Participation Ecology (2008: Lively Aosta Valley-Valdostan Renewal, VdAVR); PNV: For Our Valley; PRC: Communist Refoundation Party; FA: Autonomist Federation (1993: Autonomists Democrats Progressives-PRI, ADP; 1998: Autonomist Federation-CCD-CDU, FA); VA: Alternative Greens; DS: Democrats of the Left (1993: Party of the Democratic Left, PDS); PSI: Italian Socialist Party (2003: Forward Valley, AV); Others (1993: For Aosta Valley, PVA, 4,3%, 2 seats; Autonomist People's Alliance, APA, 4,0%, 2 seats).

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Federico Chabod (PdA) [prov.]	1946	PdA, DC, PCI, PSI, PLI [prov.]	
		Severino Caveri (UV) [prov.]	1946- 1949	UV, DC [prov.]	
		Severino Caveri (UV)	1949- 1954	UV, (DC)	(a)
		Vittorino Bondaz (DC)	1954- 1959	DC, PLI, PSDI	
		Oreste Marozz (UV)	1959- 1963	UV, PCI, PSI	
		Severino Caveri (UV)	1963- 1966	UV, PCI, PSI	
		Cesare Bionaz (DC)	1966- 1968	DC, PSI, PSDI, PLI, RV	
		Cesare Bionaz (DC)	1968- 1969	DC, PSU, RV	
		Mauro Bordon (DC)	1969- 1970	DC, PSI, PSDI, (RV), (MAV)	(b)
		Cesare Dujany (DP)	1970- 1973	DP, PSI, PSDI, RV	
		Cesare Dujany (DP)	1973- 1974	DP, PSI, UVP	
		Mario Andrione (UV)	1974- 1978	UV, (UVP), (RV), (PSI), (DC), (PLI)	(c)
		Mario Andrione (UV)	1978- 1983	UV, DC, UVP, (PSDI), (DP), (PSI), (PRI)	(d)
		Mario Andrione (UV)	1983- 1984	UV, DC, DP, UVP, PRI	
		Augusto Rollandin (UV)	1984- 1988	UV, DC, ADP, PRI	
		Augusto Rollandin (UV)	1988- 1990	UV, DC, ADP, PSI, PRI	
		Gianni Bondaz (DC)	1990- 1992	DC, ADP, PRI, (PSI), (PCI), (UAP), (AS)	(e)

Head of State	Term	President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
		Ilario Lanivi (AI)	1992-1993	AI, UV, ADP, PDS, PRI, AS	
		Dino Viérin (UV)	1993-1998	UV, PDS, VA, ADP, (APA), (PVA), (RV)	(f)
		Dino Viérin (UV)	1998-2002	UV, DS, (FA), (SA)	(g)
		Roberto Louvin (UV)	2002-2003	UV, DS	
		Carlo Perrin (UV)	2003-2005	UV, DS	
		Luciano Caveri (UV)	2005-2008	UV, (DS), (SA), (FA)	(h)
		Augusto Rollandin (UV)	2008-2013	UV, SA, FA, (PDL)	(i)
		Augusto Rollandin (UV)	2013-2017	UV, (PD), (SA), (UVP), (PNV)	(j)
		Pierluigi Marquis (SA)	2017	SA, ALPE, PNV, (UVP)	(k)
		Laurent Viérin (UVP)	2017-2018	UV, UVP, PD, EPAV	
		Nicoletta Spelgatti (LEGA)	2018	LEGA, PNV, MOUV', SA, ALPE	
		Antonio Fosson (PNV)	2018-2019	UV, UVP, ALPE, SA, PNV, (RC)	(l)
		Renzo Testolin (UV) [interim]	2019-2020	UV, UVP, ALPE, SA, PNV, RC [interim]	
		Erik Lavévaz (UV)	2020-	UV, PD, AV, SA, UNIE, RC	

Parliamentary elections: 1949, 1954, 1959, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018, 2020

Notes: (a) – DC (1954); (b) – (RV), + MAV (1970); (c) + PSI (1975), + DC (1976), – UVP, RV (1977), + PLI (1978); (d) + DP (1979), – PSDI (1980), + PSI, PRI (1982); (e) + PCI, UAP (1991); – PSI, + AS (1992); (f) – APA, + RV (1996), – PVA, RV (1997) (g) + SA, – FA (2001); (h) – DS, + SA, FA (2006); (i) + PDL (2011); (j) + PD (2015), + UVP, PNV (2016), – PNV (2017); (k) – UVP (2017); (l) + RC (2019). Abbreviations: UV: Valdostan Union; LEGA: League; AV: Valdostan Alliance; UNIE: United Aosta Valley; RC: Civic Net UVP: Progressive Valdostan Union; ALPE: Autonomy Freedom Participation Ecology; SA: Edelweiss; PNV: For Our Valley; MOUV': Movement; EPAV: Valdostan Autonomist Popular Edelweiss; PD: Democratic Party; FA: Autonomist Federation (1984-1998: Autonomists Democrats Progressives, ADP); DS: Democrats of the Left (1946-1966: Italian Communist Party, PCI; 1991-1998: Party of the Democratic Left, PDS); VA: Alternative Greens; AI: Independent Autonomists [ADP splinter]; PVA: For Aosta Valley; RV: Valdostan Reformists (1993-1996: Autonomist People's Alliance, APA); UAP: Autonomist Union-Pensioners; AS: Socialist Autonomy [PSI splinter]; DP: Popular Democrats; UVP: Progressive Valdostan Union; DC: Christian Democracy; PSI: Italian Socialist Party; PRI: Italian Republican Party; PSDI: Italian Democratic Socialist Party; PLI: Italian Liberal Party; RV: Valdostan Rally; MAV: Valdostan Autonomist Movement; PdA: Action Party.

Appendix: Basque Country (Spain)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Basque Parliament)

		1980	1984	1986	1990	1994	1998	2001	2005	2009	2012	2016	2020
EAJ-PNV (...)	%	38,1	42,0	23,7	28,5	29,8	28,0	42,7	38,7	38,6	34,6	37,6	39,1
	S.	25	32	17	22	22	21	33	29	30	27	28	31
EHB	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,0	21,3	27,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	18	22
PSE (...)	%	14,2	23,1	22,1	19,9	17,1	17,6	17,9	22,7	30,7	19,1	11,9	13,6
	S.	9	19	19	16	12	14	13	18	25	16	9	10
POD. (EP)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,9	8,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6
PP (AP, ...)	%	4,8	9,4	4,9	8,2	14,4	20,1	23,1	17,4	14,1	11,8	10,2	6,8
	S.	2	7	2	6	11	16	19	15	13	10	9	5
VOX	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,1	2,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
EQUO (...)	%	-	-	-	0,4	EB-B	EB-B	EB-B	0,3	0,5	1,1	EP	1,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-
EA-IU	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,7	EP	EP
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)
Cs (...)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,0	PP
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)
UPYD	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,2	1,9	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
EB-B (...)	%	4,0	1,4	0,6	1,4	9,2	5,7	5,6	5,4	3,5	1,6	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	6	2	3	3	1	-	-	-
ARALAR	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,3	6,0	EHB	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	...	-	-
EA	%	-	-	15,8	11,4	10,3	8,7	PNV	PNV	3,7	EHB	-	-
	S.	-	-	13	9	8	6	(7)	(7)	1	...	-	-
SORTU (...)	%	16,6	14,6	17,5	18,3	16,3	17,9	10,1	12,4	-	EHB	-	-
	S.	11	11	13	13	11	14	7	9	-	...	-	-
UA	%	-	-	-	1,4	2,7	1,3	PP	0,3	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	3	5	2	(1)	-	-	-	-	-
EE	%	9,8	8,0	10,9	7,8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	6	6	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CDS (UCD)	%	8,5	-	3,5	0,7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	4,0	1,5	1,1	2,0	0,1	0,7	0,6	0,5	0,7	1,2	2,0	1,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	60	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
Turnout	%	59,8	68,5	69,6	61,0	59,7	70,0	79,0	68,0	64,7	64,0	60,0	50,8

Abbreviations: EAJ-PNV: Basque Nationalist Party (2001-2005: EAJ-PNV-EA); EHB: Basque Country Gather; PSE-EE-PSOE: Socialist Party of the Basque Country-Basque Left (1980-1990: Socialist Party of the Basque Country, PSE-PSOE); PODEMOS: We Can (2016-2020: United We Can, EP); PP: People's Party (1980: People's Alliance, AP; 1984:

People's Coalition, AP-PDP-UL; 1986: People's Coalition, AP-PL; 2020: PP-Cs); VOX: Vox; EQUO: Equo (1990: Basque Country Greens, EHB; 1994-2001, 2009: The Greens, B-LV; 2005: The Greens-Animalist Party, B-PACMA); EA-IU: Plural Left; Cs: Citizens-Party of the Citizenry (2016: C's); UPYD: Union, Progress and Democracy; EB-B: United Left-Greens (1980-1984: Communist Party of the Basque Country, PCE-EPK; 1986-1990: United Left, EB-IU; 1994-2001: EB-IU-B-LV); ARALAR: Aralar; EA: Basque Solidarity; SORTU: Create (1980-1994: Popular Unity, HB; 1998-2001: Basque Citizens, EH; 2005: Communist Party of the Basque Lands, EHAK); UA: Alavese Unity; EE: Basque Country Left; CDS: Democratic and Social Centre (1980: Democratic Centre Union, UCD).

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Ramón Rubial (PSE-PSOE) [prov.]	1978- 1979	PSE-PSOE, EAJ-PNV, UCD, EE [prov.]	
		Carlos Garaikoetxea (EAJ-PNV) [prov.]	1979- 1980	EAJ-PNV, PSE-PSOE, UCD, EE [prov.]	
		Carlos Garaikoetxea (EAJ-PNV)	1980- 1985	EAJ-PNV	
		José Antonio Ardanza (EAJ-PNV)	1985- 1987	EAJ-PNV	
		José Antonio Ardanza (EAJ-PNV)	1987- 1991	EAJ-PNV, PSE-PSOE	
		José Antonio Ardanza (EAJ-PNV)	1991- 1995	EAJ-PNV, EE, (EA), (PSE-PSOE)	(a)
		José Antonio Ardanza (EAJ-PNV)	1995- 1999	EAJ-PNV, EA, (PSE-EE-PSOE)	(b)
		Juan José Ibarretxe (EAJ-PNV)	1999- 2001	EAJ-PNV, EA	
		Juan José Ibarretxe (EAJ-PNV)	2001- 2005	EAJ-PNV, EA, EB-B	
		Juan José Ibarretxe (EAJ-PNV)	2005- 2009	EAJ-PNV, EA, EB-B	
		Francisco Javier López (PSE-EE-PSOE)	2009- 2012	PSE-EE-PSOE	
		Íñigo Urkullu (EAJ-PNV)	2012- 2016	EAJ-PNV	
		Íñigo Urkullu (EAJ-PNV)	2016- 2020	EAJ-PNV	
		Íñigo Urkullu (EAJ-PNV)	2020-	EAJ-PNV	

Parliamentary elections: 1980, 1984, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2012, 2016, 2020

Notes: (a) – EA, + PSE-PSOE (1991); (b) – PSE-EE-PSOE (1998). Abbreviations: EAJ-PNV: Basque Nationalist Party; PSE-EE-PSOE: Socialist Party of the Basque Country-Basque Left (1980-1993: Basque Socialist Party, PSE-PSOE); EA: Basque Solidarity; EB-B: United Left-Greens; EE: Basque Country Left; UCD: Democratic Centre Union.

Appendix: Catalonia (Spain)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Parliament of Catalonia)

	1980	1984	1988	1992	1995	1999	2003	2006	2010	2012	2015	2017	2021
PSC-PSOE	% 22,4	30,1	29,8	27,6	24,9	30,3	31,2	26,8	18,4	14,4	12,7	13,9	23,0
	S. 33	41	42	40	34	36	42	37	28	20	16	17	33
ERC (...)	% 8,9	4,4	4,1	8,0	9,5	8,7	16,4	14,0	7,0	13,7	JxSí	21,4	21,3
	S. 14	5	6	11	13	12	23	21	10	21	(20)	32	33
JxCat	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,7	20,1
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	32
VOX (PxC)	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,4	1,7	-	-	7,7
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
ECP (CC, CSQP)	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,9	7,5	6,9
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	8
CUP	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,5	8,2	4,5	6,7
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	4	9
Cs (...)	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,0	3,4	7,6	17,9	25,4	5,6
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	9	25	37	6
PP (AP, ...)	% 2,4	7,7	5,3	6,0	13,1	9,5	11,9	10,7	12,4	13,0	8,5	4,2	3,9
	S. -	11	6	7	17	12	15	14	18	19	11	3	3
PDeCAT (CDC)	% CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	JxSí	JxCat	2,7
	S. (35)	(56)	(54)	(54)	(46)	(43)	(43)	(34)	(45)	(37)	(30)	(15)	-
PODEM	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	CSQP	CC	ECP
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(2)	(6)
EV (ICV, ...)	% -	-	-	-	9,8	2,5	I.-E.	I.-E.	I.-E.	I.-E.	CSQP	CC	ECP
	S. -	-	-	-	11	3	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(3)	(2)	(2)
DC	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	JxSí	ERC	JxCat
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	(2)	(1)
UNITS (UDC)	% CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	CiU	2,5	PSC	PSC
	S. (8)	(16)	(15)	(16)	(14)	(13)	(13)	(14)	(17)	(13)	-	(2)	(1)
MES	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	JxSí	ERC	JxCat
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)
EU	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ECP
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUiA	% -	-	-	-	-	1,4	I.-E.	I.-E.	I.-E.	I.-E.	CSQP	CC	-
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	-
JxSí	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,6	-	-
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-
CiU	% 27,8	46,8	45,7	46,2	41,0	37,7	30,9	31,5	38,4	30,7	-	-	-
	S. 43	72	69	70	60	56	46	48	62	50	-	-	-
ICV-EUiA (I.-E.)	% -	-	-	-	-	-	7,3	9,5	7,4	9,9	-	-	-
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	8	13	-	-	-
SI	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,3	1,3	-	-	-
	S. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-

		1980	1984	1988	1992	1995	1999	2003	2006	2010	2012	2015	2017	2021
UPYD	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,2	0,4	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CDS (...)	%	10,6	-	3,8	0,9	-	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	18	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSC-CPC-ICV	%	-	-	-	-	-	7,5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IC	%	-	-	7,8	6,5	ICV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	9	7	(9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PCC	%	-	2,4	IC	0,8	ICV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	(2)	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EV (...)	%	-	-	0,9	0,9	ICV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSDC	%	ERC	0,2	0,2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PDP	%	-	AP	AP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	(2)	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PL (UL)	%	-	AP	AP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	(1)	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSUC	%	18,8	5,6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	25	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSA	%	2,7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	5,8	2,8	2,4	3,1	1,8	2,4	2,3	4,4	7,1	3,7	1,1	1,4	2,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Turnout	%	61,4	64,3	59,4	54,9	63,6	59,2	62,5	56,0	58,8	69,8	74,9	79,1	51,3

Abbreviations: Cs: Citizens-Party of the Citizenry (2006-2017: C's); JxCat: Together for Catalonia; VOX: Vox (2010-2012: Platform for Catalonia, PxC); ERC: Republican Left of Catalonia (2012-2017: Republican Left of Catalonia-Catalonia Yes, ERC-CatSí); PSC-PSOE: Party of Socialists of Catalonia (1999-2006: Party of Socialists of Catalonia-Citizens for Change, PSC-CPC); ECP: In Common We Can (2015: Catalonia Yes We Can, CSQP; 2017: Catalonia in Common-We Can, CC); CUP: Popular Unity Candidacy; PP: People's Party (1980: Catalanian Solidarity, SC; 1984: People's Alliance-Democratic People's Party-Liberal Union, AP-PDP-UL; 1988: People's Alliance, AP); PDeCAT: Catalan European Democratic Party (1980-2015: Democratic Convergence of Catalonia, CDC); PODEM: We Can; EV: Green Left (1995: Initiative for Catalonia-The Greens, IC-EV; 1999-2017: Initiative for Catalonia Greens, ICV); DC: Democrats of Catalonia; UNITS: Units to Advance (1980-2015: Democratic Union of Catalonia, UDC); MES: Movement of the Left; EU: United Left; EUiA: United and Alternative Left; JxSí: Together for Yes; CiU: Convergence and Union; ICV-EUiA: Initiative for Catalonia Greens-United and Alternative Left; SI: Catalan Solidarity for Independence; UPYD: Union, Progress and Democracy; CDS: Democratic and Social Centre (1980: Centrists of Catalonia-Democratic Centre Union, CC-UCD; 1999: Centrist Union-Democratic and Social Centre, UC-CDS); PSC-CPC-ICV: Party of Socialists of Catalonia-Citizens for Change-Initiative for Catalonia Greens (Girona/Lleida/Tarragona constituencies – PSC-CPC 16 seats, ICV 2 seats); IC: Initiative for

Catalonia; PCC: Party of Communists of Catalonia; EV: The Greens-Ecologist Confederation of Catalonia (1988: Green Alternative-Ecologist Movement of Catalonia, AV-MEC, 0,6% + The Greens, EV, 0,3%; 1992: The Greens-Green Union, EV-UVE, 0,5% + Green Alternative-Ecologist Movement of Catalonia, AV-MEC, 0,4%); PSDC: Social Democratic Party of Catalonia; PDP: Democratic People's Party; PL: Liberal Party (1984: Liberal Union, UL); PSUC: Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia; PSA: Socialist Party of Andalusia-Andalusian Party.

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Josep Tarradellas (ERC) [prov.]	1977- 1980	ERC, FSC-PSOE, PSC-C/-R, CDC, UDC, PSUC [prov.]	
		Jordi Pujol (CiU-CDC)	1980- 1984	CiU	
		Jordi Pujol (CiU-CDC)	1984- 1988	CiU	
		Jordi Pujol (CiU-CDC)	1988- 1992	CiU	
		Jordi Pujol (CiU-CDC)	1992- 1995	CiU	
		Jordi Pujol (CiU-CDC)	1995- 1999	CiU	
		Jordi Pujol (CiU-CDC)	1999- 2003	CiU	
		Pasqual Maragall (PSC-PSOE)	2003- 2006	PSC-PSOE, ERC, ICV, EUiA	
		José Montilla (PSC-PSOE)	2006- 2010	PSC-PSOE, ERC, ICV, EUiA	
		Artur Mas (CiU-CDC)	2010- 2012	CiU	
		Artur Mas (CiU-CDC)	2012- 2016	CiU, (CiU-UDC)	(a)
		Carles Puigdemont (CDC)*	2016- 2017*	CDC, ERC	
		Quim Torra (JxCat)	2018- 2020	JxCat, ERC	
		Pere Aragonès (ERC)**	2020-	ERC, JxCat	

Parliamentary elections: 1980, 1984, 1988, 1992, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2015, 2017, 2021

Notes: *Office suspended (2017-2018). **2020-2021: Acting PM. (a) – CiU-UDC (2015). Abbreviations: JxCat: Together for Catalonia; ERC: Republican Left of Catalonia; CiU: Convergence and Union – Democratic Convergence of Catalonia, CDC; Democratic Union of Catalonia, UDC; PSC-PSOE: Party of Socialists of Catalonia; ICV: Initiative for Catalonia Greens; EUiA: United and Alternative Left; PSUC: Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia; FSC-PSOE: Catalan Socialist Federation; PSC-C: Socialist Party of Catalonia-Congress; PSC-R: Socialist Party of Catalonia-Regrouping.

Appendix: Crimea (Russia)**A) Parliamentary Elections (State Council of Crimea)**

		1990	1994	1998	2002	2006	2010	2014	2019
ER	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	70,2	54,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	60
LDPR	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,5	16,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10
KPRF	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,5	8,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
SR	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,8	4,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KR	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,1	4,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RPPS	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,9	3,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RODINA	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,7	2,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PR (ZJA)	%	-	-	-	(3,0)	32,6	48,9	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	3	44	80	-	-
KPU (KPK, ...)	%	(71,0)	(2,0)	(33,0)	(16,0)	6,6	7,4	-	-
	S.	71	2	33	16	9	5	-	-
NRU	%	-	-	-	-	6,3	7,0	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	8	5	-	-
SOJUZ	%	-	-	(4,0)	(1,0)	7,6	5,3	-	-
	S.	-	-	4	1	10	5	-	-
RE	%	-	-	-	-	-	4,0	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
SU	%	-	-	-	-	-	3,6	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
BA (BJUT)	%	-	-	-	-	6,0	2,7	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
PSPU (BNV)	%	-	-	-	-	5,0	1,7	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
NP (APU, ...)	%	-	-	(4,0)	(12,0)	1,9	0,6	-	-
	S.	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-
KKTN	%	-	(14,0)	-	-	NRU	NRU	-	-
	S.	-	14	-	-	-	-
NDP (BK)	%	-	-	(4,0)	(8,0)	7,6	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	4	8	10	-	-	-
SDPU(o) (...)	%	-	-	-	(3,0)	3,1	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-
SPU	%	-	-	(1,0)	-	1,0	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

		1990	1994	1998	2002	2006	2010	2014	2019
PPPU	%	-	-	-	(1,0)	0,8	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
RB (ZRE)	%	-	-	-	(2,0)	ZJA	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	2	(12)	-	-	-
RUS	%	-	-	-	(2,0)	BNV	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	2	(2)	-	-	-
PEVK	%	-	(1,0)	(2,0)	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
BR	%	-	(54,0)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
RPK	%	-	(1,0)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Independents	%	(29,0)	(25,0)	(45,0)	(49,0)	-	-	-	-
	S.	29	25	45	49	-	-	-	-
Others/Against all	%	-	(3,0)	(7,0)	(3,0)	21,6	18,8	8,3	6,0
	S.	-	3	7	3	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75
	Turnout	%	-	-	-	64,7	47,7	53,6	33,2

Notes: Republic of Crimea, Russia (until 2014: Autonomous Republic of Crimea, Ukraine; disputed status). 1990: Crimean Regional Council of People's Deputies, Ukraine (USSR); 1994-2010: Supreme Council of Crimea, Ukraine; 2014-2019: State Council of Crimea, Russia. 1990-2002: Percentages of seats. Abbreviations: ER: United Russia; LDPR: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia; KPRF: Communist Party of the Russian Federation; SR: Just Russia; KR: Communist Party of Communists of Russia; RPPS: Russian Party of Pensioners for Justice; RODINA: All-Russian Political Party "Motherland"; PR: Party of Regions (2006: For Yanukovich, ZJA – PR, RB); KPU: Communist Party of Ukraine (1994: Communist Party of Crimea, KPK; 2002: Bloc Grach, BG); NRU: People's Movement of Ukraine (2006-2010: NRU-KKTN); SOJUZ: Party "Union"; RE: Russian Unity; SU: Strong Ukraine; BA: All-Ukrainian Union "Fatherland" (2006: Bloc Yulia Tymoshenko, BJUT); PSPU: Progressive Socialist Party of Ukraine (2006: Bloc Natalia Vitrenko, BNV – PSPU, RUS); NP: People's Party (1998-2002: Agrarian Party of Ukraine, APU; 2006: People's Bloc Lytvyn, NBL); KKTN: Crimean Tatar National Assembly; NDP: People's Democratic Party (2006: Bloc Kunitsyn, BK); SDPU(o): Social Democratic Party of Ukraine-United (2006: Opposition Bloc "Not So", OBNT); SPU: Socialist Party of Ukraine; PPPU: Party of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs of Ukraine; RB: Russian Bloc (2002: For Russian Unity, ZRE); RUS: Rus'-Ukrainian Union; PEVK: Party of Economic Revival of Crimea; BR: Bloc Russia – Republican Party of Crimea, RPK; People's Party of Crimea, NPK; RPK: Russian Party of Crimea; Others (1994-1998: Unfilled seats; 2002: Peasants' Party of Ukraine, SelPU, 1 seat; Labour Ukraine, TU, 1 seat; Democratic Union, DS, 1 seat).

B) Governments

President	Term	Prime Minister	Term	Government Parties	Notes
Yuriy Meshkov (RPK)*	1994- 1995	Vitaliy Kurashyk	1991- 1993	Non-partisan	

President	Term	Prime Minister	Term	Government Parties	Notes
Sergey Aksyonov (ER)**	2014-2019	Borys Samsonov	1993-1994	Non-partisan	
Sergey Aksyonov (ER)**	2019-	Yuriy Meshkov (RPK)	1994	Non-partisan	
		Anatoliy Franchuk	1994-1995	Non-partisan	
		Anatoliy Drobotov (KPK)***	1995	Non-partisan	
		Anatoliy Franchuk	1995-1996	Non-partisan	
		Arkadiy Demydenko	1996-1997	Non-partisan	
		Anatoliy Franchuk	1997-1998	Non-partisan	
		Serhiy Kunitsyn (NDP)	1998-2001	KPU, NDP, SOJUZ	
		Valeriy Horbatov (TU)	2001-2002	KPU, NDP, SOJUZ	
		Serhiy Kunitsyn (NDP)	2002-2005	NDP, APU, PR, TU, PPPU	
		Anatoliy Matviyenko (URPS)	2005	Non-partisan	
		Anatoliy Burdiuhov (NU)	2005-2006	Non-partisan	
		Viktor Plakida (PR)	2006-2010	PR, RB, KPU, SOJUZ, PSPU, SDPU(o)	
		Vasyl Dzharty (PR)	2010-2011	PR	
		Anatoliy Mohyliov (PR)	2011-2014	PR	
		Sergey Aksyonov (RE)	2014	PR, RE	
		Sergey Aksyonov (ER)	2014-2019	ER	
		Yuriy Gotsanyuk (ER)	2019-	ER	
Parliamentary elections: 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2019					

Notes: Republic of Crimea, Russia (until 2014: Autonomous Republic of Crimea, Ukraine; disputed status). *President of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea (office abolished in 1995). **Head of the Republic of Crimea. ***Not recognised by the Ukrainian President. Abbreviations: ER: United Russia; PR: Party of Regions; RE: Russian Unity; KPU: Communist Party of Ukraine (1994: Communist Party of Crimea, KPK); RB: Russian Bloc; SOJUZ: Party "Union"; PSPU: Progressive Socialist Party of Ukraine; SDPU(o): Social Democratic Party of Ukraine-United; NDP: People's Democratic Party; URPS: Ukrainian Republican Party "Assembly"; NU: Bloc Viktor Yushchenko Our Ukraine; APU: Agrarian Party of Ukraine; PPPU: Party of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs of Ukraine; TU: Labour Ukraine; RPK: Republican Party of Crimea; BR: Bloc Russia.

Appendix: Flanders (Belgium)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Flemish Parliament)

		1981*	1985*	1987*	1991*	1995	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
N-VA	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	CD&V	13,1	31,9	24,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6)	16	43	35
VB	%	(0,6)	(0,5)	(1,6)	(9,0)	12,3	15,5	24,2	15,3	5,9	18,5
	S.	1	1	3	17	17	22	31	21	6	23
CD&V (CVP)	%	(35,7)	(40,0)	(35,0)	(31,4)	26,8	22,1	26,1	22,9	20,5	15,4
	S.	65	74	65	59	37	30	35	31	27	19
Open VLD (...)	%	(23,1)	(17,8)	(19,4)	(20,8)	20,2	22,0	19,8	15,0	14,2	13,1
	S.	42	33	36	39	27	27	25	21	19	16
GROEN (...)	%	(1,7)	(3,2)	(4,8)	(6,4)	7,1	11,6	7,6	6,8	8,7	10,1
	S.	3	6	9	12	7	12	6	7	10	14
SP.A (SP, ...)	%	(21,4)	(26,0)	(26,3)	(22,3)	19,4	15,0	19,7	15,3	14,0	10,1
	S.	39	48	49	42	26	20	25	19	18	12
PVDA (...)	%	-	-	-	-	0,6	0,6	0,6	1,0	2,5	5,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
UF	%	-	-	-	-	1,2	0,9	1,1	1,2	0,8	0,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-
SP.A-OB	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LDD	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,6	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
SLP (SPIRIT)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	SP.A	1,1	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5)	-	-	-
VIVANT	%	-	-	-	-	-	2,0	VLD	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VU (VU-ID21)	%	(16,5)	(12,4)	(12,9)	(8,0)	9,0	9,3	-	-	-	-
	S.	30	23	24	15	9	12	-	-	-	-
ROSSEM	%	-	-	-	(2,1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FDF-RW	%	(0,6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAD/UDRT	%	(0,6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	-	-	-	-	4,0	1,0	0,9	0,7	1,5	1,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	182	185	186	188	124	124	124	124	124	124
Turnout	%	94,6	93,6	94,1	92,7	92,5	92,2	93,8	93,1	92,5	92,2

Notes: 118 MPs from the Flemish Region, 6 from the Brussels Region (*1981-1991: Flemish Council, Flemish MPs from the Chamber of Representatives and the Senat, →Belgium; percentages of seats). Abbreviations: N-VA: New Flemish Alliance; VB: Flemish Interest (1981-2004: Flemish Bloc, VB); CD&V: Christian-Democratic and Flemish (1981-1999: Christian People's Party, CVP; 2004: CD&V-N-VA); Open VLD: Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats (1981-1991: Party for Freedom and Progress, PVV; 1995-1999: Flemish

Liberals and Democrats, VLD; 2004: VLD-VIVANT); GROEN: The Flemish Greens (1981-1999: Live Differently, AGALEV); SP.A: Socialist Party.Different (1981-1999: Socialist Party, SP; 2004: SP.A-SPIRIT); PVDA: Workers' Party of Belgium (1995-1999: Workers' Party of Belgium-Antifascist Unity, PVDA-AE; 2009: PVDA+; 2014: PVDA-GO); UF: Union of Francophones (constituency Flemish Brabant); SP.A-OB: Socialist Party.Different-One Brussels; LDD: List Dedecker-Party of a Healthy Mind; SLP: Social Liberal Party (2004: Spirit, SPIRIT); VIVANT: Vivant; VU: People's Union (1999: People's Union-ID21, VU-ID21); ROSSEM: Rossem; FDF-RW: Democratic Front of Francophones-Walloon Rally; RAD/UDRT: Respect for Labour and Democracy.

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	Minister-President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Gaston Geens (CVP)	1981- 1992	CVP, PVV, SP, VU	
		Gaston Geens (CVP)	1985- 1988	CVP, PVV	
		Gaston Geens (CVP)	1988- 1992	CVP, PVV, SP, VU	
		Luc Van den Brande (CVP)	1992- 1995	CVP, SP, (VU)	(a)
		Luc Van den Brande (CVP)	1995- 1999	CVP, SP	
		Patrick Dewael (VLD)	1999- 2003	VLD, SP, AGALEV, VU-ID21	
		Bart Somers (VLD)	2003- 2004	VLD, SP.A, AGALEV, SPIRIT	
		Yves Leterme (CD&V)	2004- 2007	CD&V, VLD, SP.A, N-VA, SPIRIT	
		Kris Peeters (CD&V)	2007- 2009	CD&V, Open VLD, SP.A, N-VA, SPIRIT	
		Kris Peeters (CD&V)	2009- 2014	CD&V, SP.A, N-VA	
		Geert Bourgeois (N-VA)	2014- 2019	N-VA, CD&V, Open VLD	
		Liesbeth Homans (N-VA)	2019	N-VA, CD&V, Open VLD	
		Jan Jambon (N-VA)	2019-	N-VA, CD&V, Open VLD	

Parliamentary elections: 1981*, 1985*, 1987*, 1991*, 1995, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Notes: *Belgian parliamentary elections, →Belgium (Chamber of Representatives and Senat). (a) + VU (1992). Abbreviations: CD&V: Christian Democratic and Flemish (1981-1999: Christian People's Party, CVP); Open VLD: Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats (1981-1992: Party for Freedom and Progress, PVV; 1995-2004: Flemish Liberals and Democrats, VLD); SP.A: Socialist Party.Different (1981-2001: Socialist Party, SP); N-VA: New Flemish Alliance; GROEN: The Flemish Greens (1999-2003: Live Differently, AGALEV); SPIRIT: Spirit; VU: People's Union (1999: People's Union-ID21, VU-ID21).

Appendix: Galicia (Spain)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Parliament of Galicia)

		1981	1985	1989	1993	1997	2001	2005	2009	2012	2016	2020
PP (AP, ...)	%	30,5	40,4	44,2	52,6	52,9	52,5	45,8	46,7	45,8	47,6	48,0
	S.	26	34	38	43	42	41	37	38	41	41	42
BNG (...)	%	6,3	4,2	8,0	18,6	25,1	23,0	18,9	16,0	10,1	8,3	23,8
	S.	3	1	5	13	18	17	13	12	7	6	19
PSdeG-PSOE	%	19,6	28,3	32,8	23,9	19,7	22,2	33,6	31,0	20,6	17,9	19,4
	S.	16	22	28	19	15	17	25	25	18	14	14
EC (AGE, EM)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,9	19,1	3,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	-
VOX	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cs (...)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,4	0,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CxG (CG, ...)	%	-	12,8	3,7	0,4	-	-	-	1,1	1,0	0,3	0,2
	S.	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EQUO (...)	%	-	-	0,2	0,3	PSdeG	-	-	-	AGE	EM	0,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UPYD	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,4	1,5	-	0,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PODEMOS	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EM	EC
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(8)	-
ANOVA	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	AGE	EM	EC
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(3)	-
EU-IU (...)	%	2,9	0,9	1,5	3,1	0,9	0,7	0,8	1,0	AGE	EM	EC
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5)	(3)	-
CDS (UCD)	%	27,8	3,3	2,9	-	-	-	0,2	-	-	-	-
	S.	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EdeG	%	-	-	-	-	PSdeG	0,3	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSG-EG (...)	%	3,4	5,8	3,8	EU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CdG	%	-	AP	PP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	(2)	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PDP	%	-	AP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PL	%	-	AP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	9,5	4,3	2,9	1,1	1,4	1,3	0,7	2,8	7,1	3,4	1,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	%	71	71	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turnout	%	43,6	57,4	59,5	64,2	62,5	60,2	64,2	64,4	54,9	53,6	58,9

Abbreviations: PP: People's Party (1981: People's Alliance, AP; 1985: People's Coalition, AP-PDP-PL-CdG); BNG: Nationalist Bloc of Galicia (1981: Galician National People's Bloc-

Galician Socialist Party, BNP-G-PSG); PSdeG-PSOE: Party of Socialists of Galicia (1997: PSdeG-EdeG-OV); EC: Together (2012: Galician Alternative of the Left, AGE; 2016: In Tide, EM); VOX: Vox; Cs: Citizens-Party of the Citizenry (2016: C's); CxG: Commitment to Galicia (1985-1993: Galician Coalition, CG; 2009: Galician Land, TEGA; 2020: Galicianist Tide, MG); PODEMOS: We Can; ANOVA: Renewal-Nationalist Brotherhood; EU-IU: United Left (1983-1985: Communist Party of Galicia, PCG-PCE; 1993: United Left-Galician Unity, EU-UG); EQUO: Equo (1989-1997: The Greens, OV-LV); UPYD: Union, Progress and Democracy; CDS: Democratic and Social Centre (1981: Democratic Centre Union, UCD); EU-EG: Left of Galicia; PSG-EG: Galician Socialist Party-Galician Left (1981: Galician Left, EG; 1993: Galician Unity, UG); CdG: Centrists of Galicia; PDP: Democratic People's Party; PL: Liberal Party; Others (1989: Galician Nationalist Party-Galicianist Party, PNG-PG, 1,4%).

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Antonio Rosón Pérez (UCD) [prov.]	1977- 1979	UCD [prov.]	
		José Quiroga Suárez (UCD) [prov.]	1979- 1982	UCD [prov.]	
		Gerardo Fernández Albor (AP)	1982- 1986	AP	
		Gerardo Fernández Albor (AP)	1986- 1987	AP, PDP, PL, CdG	
		Fernando González Laxe (PSdeG-PSOE)	1987- 1990	PSdeG-PSOE, CG, PNG-PG	
		Manuel Fraga Iribarne (PP)	1990- 1994	PP	
		Manuel Fraga Iribarne (PP)	1994- 1998	PP	
		Manuel Fraga Iribarne (PP)	1998- 2002	PP	
		Manuel Fraga Iribarne (PP)	2002- 2005	PP	
		Emilio Pérez Touriño (PSdeG-PSOE)	2005- 2009	PSdeG-PSOE, BNG	
		Alberto Núñez Feijóo (PP)	2009- 2012	PP	
		Alberto Núñez Feijóo (PP)	2012- 2016	PP	
		Alberto Nuñez Feijóo (PP)	2016- 2020	PP	
		Alberto Nuñez Feijóo (PP)	2020-	PP	

Parliamentary elections: 1981, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2012, 2016, 2020

Abbreviations: PP: People's Party (1982-1987: People's Alliance, AP); PSdeG-PSOE: Party of Socialists of Galicia; BNG: Nationalist Bloc of Galicia; CG: Galician Coalition; PNG-PG: Galician Nationalist Party-Galicianist Party; PDP: Democratic People's Party; PL: Liberal Party; CdG: Centrists of Galicia; UCD: Democratic Centre Union.

		1979	1984	1989	1994	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
VIVANT	%	-	-	-	-	3,3	-	6,3	8,6	11,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUROPA	%	-	-	-	5,1	2,1	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	-	-	-	0,5	0,2	-	0,9	-	1,5
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turnout	%	-	-	-	91,4	90,0	88,9	89,1	86,3	85,8

Notes: European Parliament elections in Belgium, German language constituency. The electoral region was established in 1994; →Belgium. Abbreviations: CSP: Christian Social Party; ECOLO: Ecolo; ProDG: ProDG (1994: Party of German-speaking Belgians, PDB; 2004: Party of German-speaking Belgians-Impartially Youth Independents, PJU-PDB); PFF: Party for Freedom and Progress; SP: Socialist Party; VIVANT: Vivant East Belgium; JUROPA: Young Europe.

C) Governments

Head of State	Term	Minister-President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Bruno Fagnoul (PFF)	1984- 1986	CSP, PFF, SP	
		Joseph Maraite (CSP)	1986- 1990	CSP, PFF	
		Joseph Maraite (CSP)	1990- 1995	CSP, PFF, SP	
		Joseph Maraite (CSP)	1995- 1999	CSP, SP	
		Karl-Heinz Lambertz (SP)	1999- 2004	SP, PFF, ECOLO	
		Karl-Heinz Lambertz (SP)	2004- 2009	SP, PFF, PJU-PDB	
		Karl-Heinz Lambertz (SP)	2009- 2014	SP, PFF, ProDG	
		Oliver Paasch (ProDG)	2014- 2019	ProDG, SP, PFF	
		Oliver Paasch (ProDG)	2019-	ProDG, SP, PFF	

Parliamentary elections: 1974, 1977, 1978, 1981, 1986, 1990, 1995, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Abbreviations: CSP: Christian Social Party; ProDG: ProDG (2004-2009: Party of German-speaking Belgians-Impartially Youth Independents, PJU-PDB); SP: Socialist Party; PFF: Party for Freedom and Progress; ECOLO: Ecolo.

Appendix: Northern Ireland (UK)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Northern Ireland Assembly)

		1945	1949	1953	1958	1962	1965	1969	1973	1975
UUP (...)	%	50,4	62,7	48,6	44,0	48,8	59,1	48,2	35,8	25,8
	S.	33	37	38	37	34	36	36	31	19
SDLP	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,1	23,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	17
DUP (PUP)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,8	10,8	14,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12
VUPP	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,5	12,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	14
APNI	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,2	9,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8
UPNI	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
NILP	%	18,5	7,1	12,1	15,8	25,4	20,4	8,1	2,6	1,4
	S.	2	-	-	4	4	2	2	1	1
NP	%	9,1	26,8	10,8	14,9	15,1	8,2	7,6	0,9	-
	S.	10	9	7	7	9	9	6	-	-
RLP (LAB, ...)	%	1,5	0,0	5,1	3,0	1,1	1,0	2,4	0,2	-
	S.	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	-
ULP	%	-	-	-	0,3	3,6	3,9	1,3	0,1	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NDP	%	-	-	-	-	-	4,7	4,6	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CPNI	%	3,5	0,2	0,5	-	-	0,1	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APL	%	-	-	3,0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CWLP	%	7,8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	9,2	3,2	19,9	22,0	6,0	2,6	24,0	6,0	4,1
	S.	5	5	4	4	3	1	6	4	2
Total	S.	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	78	78
Turnout	%	70,3	79,3	60,2	67,1	66,0	57,6	71,9	56,1	65,1

Notes: House of Commons of Northern Ireland (1945-1969); Northern Ireland Assembly (1973); Northern Ireland Constitutional Convention (1975). Abbreviations: UUP: Ulster Unionist Party (1969: UUP/Pro-O'Neill 27,6%, 23 seats + UUP/Anti-O'Neill 20,6%, 13 seats); SDLP: Social Democratic and Labour Party; DUP: Democratic Unionist Party (1969: Protestant Unionist Party, PUP); VUPP: Vanguard Unionist Progressive Party; APNI: Alliance Party of Northern Ireland; UPNI: Unionist Party of Northern Ireland; NILP: Northern Ireland Labour Party; NP: Nationalist Party; RLP: Republican Labour Party (1945-1949: Socialist Republican Party, SLP; 1953-1962: Irish Labour Party, LAB); ULP: Ulster Liberal Party; NDP: National Democratic Party; CPNI: Communist Party of Northern

Ireland; APL: Irish Anti-Partition League; CWLP: Commonwealth Labour Party; Others (1945-1975: Independent MPs).

		1982	1996	1998	2003	2007	2011	2016	2017
DUP	%	23,0	18,8	18,1	25,3	30,1	30,0	29,2	28,1
	S.	21	24	20	30	36	38	38	28
SF	%	10,1	15,5	17,6	23,2	26,2	26,9	24,0	27,9
	S.	5	17	18	24	28	29	28	27
UUP	%	29,7	24,2	21,3	22,3	14,9	13,2	12,6	12,9
	S.	26	30	28	27	18	16	16	10
SDLP	%	18,8	21,4	22,0	16,7	15,2	14,2	12,0	11,9
	S.	14	21	24	18	16	14	12	12
APNI	%	9,3	6,5	6,5	3,6	5,2	7,7	7,0	9,1
	S.	10	7	6	6	7	8	8	8
TUV	%	-	-	-	-	-	2,5	3,4	2,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
GPNI (EP)	%	0,1	0,5	0,1	0,4	1,7	0,9	2,7	2,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2
PBPA	%	-	-	-	-	0,1	0,8	2,0	1,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
PUP	%	-	3,5	2,5	1,1	0,6	0,2	0,9	0,7
	S.	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
CON	%	-	0,5	0,2	0,2	0,5	-	0,4	0,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP	%	2,7	0,5	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKIP	%	-	-	-	-	0,2	0,6	1,5	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKUP	%	-	3,7	4,5	0,8	1,5	-	-	-
	S.	-	3	5	1	-	-	-	-
NIWC	%	-	1,0	1,6	0,8	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
UDP	%	-	2,2	1,1	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOUR (...)	%	0,1	0,9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
UPUP	%	2,3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UUUP	%	1,8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ULP	%	0,0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	2,1	0,8	4,3	4,5	3,6	2,8	4,1	2,2
	S.	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	1
Total	S.	78	110	108	108	108	108	108	90
Turnout	%	63,5	64,7	68,7	64,0	62,3	54,7	54,2	64,0

Notes: Northern Ireland Assembly (1982); Northern Ireland Forum (1996); Northern Ireland Assembly (1998-2017). Abbreviations: DUP: Democratic Unionist Party; SF: Sinn Féin;

UUP: Ulster Unionist Party; SDLP: Social Democratic and Labour Party; APNI: Alliance Party of Northern Ireland; TUV: Traditional Unionist Voice; GPNI: Green Party in Northern Ireland (1982: Northern Ireland Ecology Party, EP); BPBA: People Before Profit Alliance; PUP: Progressive Unionist Party; CON: Conservative and Unionist Party; WP: Workers' Party; UKIP: United Kingdom Independence Party; UKUP: UK Unionist Party; NIWC: Northern Ireland Women's Coalition; UDP: Ulster Democratic Party; LABOUR: Labour (1982: Newtownabbey Labour Party, NLP); UPUP: Ulster Popular Unionist Party; UUUP: United Ulster Unionist Party; ULP: Ulster Liberal Party; Others (1982-2017: Independent MPs; 1996: Democratic Left, DL, 0,2%; 1998-2011: Socialist Party, SP, 0,1%; 2011: British National Party, BNP, 0,2%).

B) European Elections (European Parliament)

		1979	1984	1989	1994	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
SF	%	-	13,3	9,1	9,9	17,3	26,3	26,0	25,5	22,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
DUP	%	29,8	33,6	29,9	29,2	28,4	32,0	18,2	20,9	21,8
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
APNI	%	6,8	5,0	5,2	4,1	2,1	-	5,5	7,1	18,5
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SDLP	%	25,5	22,1	25,5	28,9	28,1	15,9	16,2	13,0	13,7
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
TUV	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,7	12,1	10,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UUP (UCU)	%	21,9	21,5	22,2	23,8	17,6	16,6	17,1	13,3	9,3
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
GPNI (EP)	%	-	0,3	1,0	-	-	0,9	3,3	1,7	2,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKIP	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,9	0,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CON	%	-	-	4,8	1,0	-	-	UCU	0,7	0,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUP	%	-	-	-	-	3,3	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKUP	%	-	-	-	-	3,0	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP	%	0,8	1,3	1,0	0,5	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UPUP	%	-	2,9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UPNI	%	0,6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ULP	%	0,2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	14,4	-	1,3	2,4	0,2	8,3	-	1,8	0,5
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	%	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turnout	%	55,6	64,4	48,3	48,7	57,8	51,7	42,4	51,0	45,1

Notes: European Parliament elections in the UK, Northern Ireland constituency; →United Kingdom. Abbreviations: SF: Sinn Féin; DUP: Democratic Unionist Party; APNI: Alliance Party of Northern Ireland; SDLP: Social Democratic and Labour Party; TUV: Traditional Unionist Voice; UUP: Ulster Unionist Party (2009: Ulster Conservatives and Unionists-New Force, UCU – UUP, CON); GPNI: Green Party in Northern Ireland (1984: Ecology Party, EP); UKIP: United Kingdom Independence Party; CON: Conservative and Unionist Party; PUP: Progressive Unionist Party; UKUP: UK Unionist Party; WP: Workers' Party; UPUP: Ulster Popular Unionist Party; UPNI: Unionist Party of Northern Ireland; ULP: Ulster Liberal Party; Others (1979: United Labour Party, ULP, 1,1%; 1989: Labour Party 1987 (LP87), 0,0%; 1994: Labour Party of Northern Ireland, LPNI, 0,4%).

C) Governments

Monarch	Term	First Minister	Term	Government Parties	Notes
King George VI*	1945-1952	Basil Stanlake Brooke (UUP)**	1945-1963	UUP	
Queen Elizabeth II	1952-	Terence O'Neill (UUP)**	1963-1969	UUP	
		James Chichester-Clark (UUP)**	1969-1971	UUP	
		Brian Faulkner (UUP)**	1971-1972	UUP, (NILP)	(a)
		Brian Faulkner (UUP)***	1974	UUP, SDLP, APNI	
		David Trimble (UUP)	1998-2002	UUP, DUP, SDLP, SF	
		Ian Paisley (DUP)	2007-2008	DUP, SF, SDLP, UUP	
		Peter Robinson (DUP)	2008-2011	DUP, SF, SDLP, UUP, (APNI)	(b)
		Peter Robinson (DUP)	2011-2016	DUP, SF, SDLP, APNI, (UUP)	(c)
		Arlene Foster (DUP)	2016	DUP, SF, SDLP, APNI	
		Arlene Foster (DUP)	2016-2017	DUP, (SF)	(d)
		Arlene Foster (DUP)	2020-2021	DUP, SF, SDLP, UUP, APNI	
		Paul Givan (DUP)	2021-	DUP, SF, SDLP, UUP, APNI	

Parliamentary elections: 1945, 1949, 1953, 1958, 1962, 1965, 1969, 1973, 1975, 1982, 1996, 1998, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2016, 2017

Notes: *In office since 1936. **Prime Ministers (1945-1972). ***Chief Executive (1974). Governments suspended or vacant (1972-1973, 1974-1998, 2002-2007, 2017-2020). (a) + NILP (1971), – NILP (1971); (b) + APNI (2010); (c) – UUP (2015) (d) – SF (2017). Abbreviations: DUP: Democratic Unionist Party; SF: Sinn Féin; SDLP: Social Democratic and Labour Party; UUP: Ulster Unionist Party; APNI: Alliance Party of Northern Ireland; NILP: Northern Ireland Labour Party.

Appendix: Scotland (UK)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Scottish Parliament)

		1999	2003	2007	2011	2016	2021
SNP	%	27,3	20,9	31,0	44,0	41,7	40,3
	S.	35	27	47	69	63	64
CON	%	15,4	15,5	13,9	12,4	22,9	23,5
	S.	18	18	17	15	31	31
LAB	%	33,6	29,4	29,2	26,3	19,1	17,9
	S.	56	50	46	37	24	22
SGP	%	3,6	6,9	4,0	4,4	6,6	8,1
	S.	1	7	2	2	6	8
LD	%	12,4	11,8	11,3	5,2	5,2	5,1
	S.	17	17	16	5	5	4
ALBA	%	-	-	-	-	-	1,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKIP	%	-	0,6	0,4	0,9	2,0	0,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSP (RISE)	%	2,0	6,9	0,6	0,4	0,5	-
	S.	1	6	-	-	-	-
SSCUP	%	-	1,5	1,9	1,7	-	-
	S.	-	1	-	-	-	-
BNP	%	-	0,1	1,2	0,8	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	5,7	6,4	6,5	4,0	2,0	3,2
	S.	1	3	1	1	-	-
Total	S.	129	129	129	129	129	129
Turnout	%	58,7	49,4	52,4	50,4	55,7	63,0

Abbreviations: SNP: Scottish National Party; CON: Conservative and Unionist Party; LAB: Labour Party; SGP: Scottish Green Party; LD: Liberal Democrats; UKIP: United Kingdom Independence Party; SSP: Scottish Socialist Party (2016: Rise-Scotland's Left Alliance, RISE); SSCUP: Scottish Senior Citizens Unity Party; BNP: British National Party; Others (1999-2011: Independent MPs; 2021: Reform UK, REFORM UK, 0,2%).

B) European Elections (European Parliament)

		1979	1984	1989	1994	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
SNP	%	19,4	17,8	25,6	32,6	27,2	19,7	29,1	29,0	37,8
	S.	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
BREXIT P.	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LD (...)	%	14,0	15,6	4,3	7,2	9,8	13,1	11,5	7,1	13,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
CON	%	33,7	25,7	20,9	14,5	19,8	17,8	16,8	17,2	11,6
	S.	5	2	-	-	2	2	1	1	1

		1979	1984	1989	1994	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
LAB	%	33,0	41,0	41,9	42,5	28,7	26,4	20,8	25,9	9,3
	S.	2	5	7	6	3	2	2	2	-
SGP (EP)	%	-	0,2	7,3	1,6	5,8	6,8	7,3	8,1	8,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKIP	%	-	-	-	0,1	1,3	6,7	5,2	10,5	1,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
BNP	%	-	-	-	-	0,4	1,7	2,5	0,8	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSP	%	-	-	-	-	4,0	5,2	0,9	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	-	-	0,1	1,6	3,0	2,6	5,9	1,4	2,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	6
Turnout	%	34,0	33,4	40,8	38,2	24,7	30,8	28,5	33,5	39,9

Notes: European Parliament elections in the UK. The electoral region was established in 1999; →UK (1979-1994: SMCs; turnout: average values). Abbreviations: SNP: Scottish National Party; BREXIT PARTY: The Brexit Party; LD: Liberal Democrats (1979: Liberal Party, LIB; 1984: SDP-Liberal Alliance, SDP-LIB); CON: Conservative and Unionist Party; LAB: Labour Party; SGP: Scottish Green Party (1984: Ecology Party, EP); UKIP: United Kingdom Independence Party; BNP: British National Party; SSP: Scottish Socialist Party.

C) Governments

Monarch	Term	First Minister	Term	Government Parties	Notes
Queen Elizabeth II	1952-	Donald Dewar (LAB)	1999- 2000	LAB, LD	
		Henry McLeish (LAB)	2000- 2001	LAB, LD	
		Jack McConnell (LAB)	2001- 2003	LAB, LD	
		Jack McConnell (LAB)	2003- 2007	LAB, LD	
		Alex Salmond (SNP)	2007- 2011	SNP	
		Alex Salmond (SNP)	2011- 2014	SNP	
		Nicola Sturgeon (SNP)	2014- 2016	SNP	
		Nicola Sturgeon (SNP)	2016- 2021	SNP	
		Nicola Sturgeon (SNP)	2021-	SNP, SGP	

Parliamentary elections: 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2016, 2021

Abbreviations: SNP: Scottish National Party; LAB: Labour Party; LD: Liberal Democrats; SGP: Scottish Green Party.

Appendix: South Tyrol (Italy)**A) Parliamentary Elections (South Tyrolean Landtag)**

		1948	1952	1956	1960	1964	1968	1973	1978	1983	1988
SVP	%	67,6	64,8	64,4	63,9	61,3	60,7	56,4	61,3	59,4	60,4
	S.	13	15	15	15	16	16	20	21	22	22
MSI-DN (...)	%	2,9	4,8	6,0	7,1	6,2	4,9	4,0	2,9	5,9	10,3
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4
DC	%	10,8	13,7	14,3	14,6	13,5	14,4	14,1	10,8	9,5	9,1
	S.	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3
GAL-LVA (...)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,7	2,3	6,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
PSI (PSU)	%	5,0	5,7	5,6	5,9	5,4	7,2	5,6	3,4	3,9	4,0
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
PCI (...)	%	4,0	3,1	2,2	3,1	3,7	6,0	5,7	7,0	5,6	3,0
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1
WdH (SHB)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,5	2,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
FPS (PDU)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,1	1,3	2,4	1,4
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
PRI	%	-	PLI	-	0,4	0,4	1,2	1,4	1,1	2,1	1,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
SPS	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,1	2,2	1,4	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
PSDI (PSLI)	%	3,1	3,5	4,0	3,6	3,8	PSU	3,4	2,3	1,3	-
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	(1)	1	1	-	-
PLI (...)	%	-	2,0	0,9	1,4	2,5	2,6	1,2	1,1	0,8	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
DP	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,4	0,5	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PPTT (...)	%	-	-	-	-	-	0,8	-	0,9	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SFP	%	-	-	-	-	-	2,4	1,7	0,8	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
PSIUP	%	-	-	-	-	0,9	PCI	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THP	%	-	-	-	-	1,2	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
UI	%	3,6	0,3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	3,0	2,1	2,6	-	1,1	1,8	0,3	0,8	2,4	1,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	%	20	22	22	22	25	25	34	34	35	35
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turnout	%	87,8	88,0	92,0	92,6	91,5	90,6	92,4	93,2	92,6	92,5

Notes: Autonomous Province of Bozen-South Tyrol (Autonomous Region Trentino-South Tyrol); →Trentino. Abbreviations: SVP: South Tyrolean People's Party; MSI-DN: Italian

Social Movement-National Right (1948-1968: Italian Social Movement, MSI); DC: Christian Democracy; GAL-LVA: Green Alternative List, GAL-LVA (1978: New Left, NL-NS; 1983: Alternative List for another South Tyrol, ALFAS-LAPAS); PSI: Italian Socialist Party (1968: Unified PSI-PSDI, PSU); PCI: Italian Communist Party (1968: PCI-PSIUP); WdH: Electoral Association of the Homeland League (1988: South Tyrolean Homeland League, SHB); FPS: Freedom Party of South Tyrol (1973-1983: Party of Independents, PDU); PRI: Italian Republican Party; SPS: Social Democratic Party of South Tyrol; PSDI: Italian Democratic Socialist Party (1948: Socialist Party of Italian Workers, PSLI); DP: Proletarian Democracy; PPTT: Trentino Tyrolean People's Party (1978: Trentino Tyrolean People's Party for the European Union, PPTT-UE); PLI: Italian Liberal Party (1952: PLI-PRI; 1960: Italian Liberal Party-Italian Democratic Party, PLI-PDI); SFP: Social Progressive Party of South Tyrol; PSIUP: Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity; THP: Tyrolean Homeland Party; UI: Union of Independents.

		1993	1998	2003	2008	2013	2018
SVP	%	52,0	56,6	55,6	48,1	45,7	41,9
	S.	19	21	21	18	17	15
TK	%	-	-	-	-	-	15,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	6
LN (LEGA)	%	3,0	0,9	0,5	2,1	LN-FI-TA	11,1
	S.	1	-	-	1	(1)	4
VGv (...)	%	6,9	6,5	7,9	5,8	8,7	6,8
	S.	2	2	3	2	3	3
F	%	6,1	2,5	5,0	14,3	17,9	6,2
	S.	2	1	2	5	6	2
STF	%	-	-	-	4,9	7,2	6,0
	S.	-	-	-	2	3	2
PD	%	-	-	-	6,0	6,7	3,8
	S.	-	-	-	2	2	1
M5S	%	-	-	-	-	2,5	2,4
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	1
AANC-FDI (...)	%	-	-	-	-	2,1	1,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	1
BU (UfS, ...)	%	4,8	5,5	6,8	2,3	2,1	1,3
	S.	2	2	2	1	1	-
FI (PDL, ...)	%	-	3,7	3,4	8,3	LN-FI-TA	1,0
	S.	-	1	1	3	-	-
PRC (...)	%	-	1,4	DS	0,7	0,4	0,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
LN-FI-TA	%	-	-	-	-	2,5	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	-
UNITALIA (...)	%	-	1,8	1,5	1,9	1,7	-
	S.	-	1	1	1	-	-
LD (LADINS, ...)	%	2,0	3,6	1,4	1,1	BU	-
	S.	1	1	-	-	-	-
UDC (CCD)	%	-	FI	UA	1,2	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-

		1993	1998	2003	2008	2013	2018
PSI (SDI, ...)	%	1,3	DS	DS	PRC	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
AN (MSI-DN)	%	11,6	9,7	8,4	-	-	-
	S.	4	3	3	-	-	-
DS (PDS)	%	2,9	3,5	3,8	-	-	-
	S.	1	1	1	-	-	-
UA	%	-	-	3,7	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	1	-	-	-
UDA	%	-	1,8	UA	-	-	-
	S.	-	1	(1)	-	-	-
DL (DC, PPI)	%	4,4	2,7	UA	-	-	-
	S.	2	1	-	-	-	-
PRI	%	-	DS	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
UDC	%	1,7	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	3,3	-	2,0	3,3	2,5	2,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	35	35	35	35	35	35
Turnout	%	89,6	85,7	82,3	80,1	77,7	73,9

Abbreviations: SVP: South Tyrolean People's Party; TK: Team Köllensperger; LN: League North (2018: League, LEGA); VGV: Greens (2003: Greens-Democratic Party of South Tyrol, VGV-DPS – VGV 3 seats; 2008: Greens-Citizens' List, VGV-BL – VGV 2 seats; 2013: Greens-Left Ecology Freedom, VGV-SEL – VGV 3 seats); F: The Freedoms; STF: South Tyrolean Freedom; PD: Democratic Party; M5S: Five Star Movement; AANC-FDI: Upper Adige in the Heart-Brothers of Italy (2013: Upper Adige in the Heart, AANC); BU: Citizens' Union for South Tyrol (1993-2008: Union for South Tyrol, UfS; 2013: Citizens' Union for South Tyrol-We South Tyroleans-Ladins Dolomites, BU-WS-LD – BU 1 seat); PRC: Communist Refoundation Party (2008: Left for Upper Adige, SINISTRA – Communist Refoundation Party, PRC; Socialist Party, PS; Democratic Left, SD; 2018: United Left, SU – Communist Refoundation Party, PRC; Italian Left, SI); LN-FI-TA: League North-Forward Italy-Team Autonomy; UNITALIA: One Italy-Social Movement Initiative (1998: One Italy-Social Movement Initiative-Social Movement Three Colour Flame, UNITALIA-MSFT – UNITALIA 1 seat); FI: Forward Italy (1998: Forward Italy-Christian Democratic Centre, FI-CCD; 2008: The People of Freedom, PDL); LD: Ladins Dolomites (1993, 2003: Ladins, LADINS; 1998: Ladins-Democratic Party of South Tyrol, LADINS-DPS – LADINS 1 seat; 2008: Political Movement Ladins, MPL); UDC: Union of the Centre (1998: Christian Democratic Centre, CCD; 2003: Union of Christian Democrats and Centre Democrats, UDC); PSI: Italian Socialist Party (1998-2003: Italian Democratic Socialists, SDI; 2008: Socialist Party, PS); AN: National Alliance (1993: Italian Social Movement-National Right, MSI-DN); DS: Left Democrats (1993: Party of the Democratic Left, PDS; 1998: Centre-Left Project, PCS – Left Democrats, DS; Italian Democratic Socialists, SDI; Italian Republican Party, PRI; 2003: Peace and Justice-Together on the Left, PeD – Left Democrats, DS; Communist Refoundation Party, PRC; Italian Democratic Socialists, SDI); UA: Autonomist Union; UDA: The Centre-Democratic Union of Upper Adige; DL: Democracy is Freedom-

The Daisy (1993: Christian Democracy, DC; 1998: Italian People's Party, PPI); PRI: Italian Republican Party; UDC: Union of the Centre; Others (1993: Democratic Alliance, AD, 0,9%; The Net, RETE, 0,9%; 2008: Italy of Values, IDV, 1,6%; 2013: Civic Choice, SC, 1,6%).

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	Landeshauptmann	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Karl Erckert (SVP)	1948- 1952	SVP, DC, PRI	
		Karl Erckert (SVP)	1952- 1956	SVP, DC	
		Alois Pupp (SVP)	1956- 1960	SVP, DC	
		Silvius Magnago (SVP)	1960- 1965	SVP, DC	
		Silvius Magnago (SVP)	1965- 1969	SVP, DC, PSDI	
		Silvius Magnago (SVP)	1969- 1974	SVP, DC	
		Silvius Magnago (SVP)	1974- 1979	SVP, DC, PSI	(a)
		Silvius Magnago (SVP)	1979- 1984	SVP, DC, PSDI	
		Silvius Magnago (SVP)	1984- 1989	SVP, DC, PSI	
		Luis Durnwalder (SVP)	1989- 1993	SVP, DC, PSI	
		Luis Durnwalder (SVP)	1994- 1999	SVP, PPI, PDS	
		Luis Durnwalder (SVP)	1999- 2003	SVP, PPI, UDA, DS	
		Luis Durnwalder (SVP)	2003- 2008	SVP, UA, DS	
		Luis Durnwalder (SVP)	2008- 2014	SVP, PD	
		Arno Kompatscher (SVP)	2014- 2019	SVP, PD	
		Arno Kompatscher (SVP)	2019- 2018	SVP, LEGA	

Parliamentary elections: 1948, 1952, 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Notes: (a) – PSI (1976). Abbreviations: SVP: South Tyrolean People's Party; LEGA: League; PD: Democratic Party; DS: Left Democrats (1994-1998: Party of the Democratic Left, PDS); UA: Autonomist Union; UDA: The Centre-Democratic Union of Upper Adige; PPI: Italian People's Party (1948-1993: Christian Democracy, DC); PSI: Italian Socialist Party; PSDI: Italian Democratic Socialist Party; PRI: Italian Republican Party.

Appendix: Trentino (Italy)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Provincial Council)

		1948	1952	1956	1960	1964	1968	1973	1978	1983	1988
DC	%	57,6	63,8	67,7	64,2	57,8	58,1	55,3	49,0	44,2	45,3
	S.	15	17	18	17	16	16	21	18	16	17
PSI (PSU, ...)	%	7,4	8,3	16,2	12,7	10,7	15,2	10,9	9,1	9,5	12,6
	S.	2	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4
PATT (...)	%	16,8	6,2	4,3	3,8	5,7	7,4	9,0	13,1	8,2	9,9
	S.	4	2	1	1	2	2	3	5	3	3
PCI	%	5,4	5,6	4,0	5,5	5,3	6,6	9,2	10,7	11,0	8,4
	S.	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	3
LV (...)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,4	2,9	7,4
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
PRI	%	0,9	PLI	-	0,5	0,3	2,4	3,9	3,5	7,0	4,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1
DP	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,9	2,9	2,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
MSI-DN (...)	%	-	3,3	2,1	2,7	1,9	1,6	2,3	1,8	2,9	2,6
	S.	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
PSDI (PSLI)	%	5,9	7,6	PSI	7,0	8,0	PSU	5,9	3,0	3,4	2,0
	S.	2	2	...	2	2	(2)	2	1	1	1
PLI (...)	%	1,3	2,1	3,3	3,6	5,2	4,6	2,2	1,8	2,2	1,9
	S.	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AI	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,2	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
PSIUP	%	-	-	-	-	1,7	3,1	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	%	4,7	3,1	2,4	-	3,4	0,9	1,3	1,7	-	3,3
	S.	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	26	26	26	26	27	27	36	36	35	35
Turnout	%	81,3	83,5	87,2	89,1	89,2	88,7	91,9	91,8	89,3	88,9

Notes: Autonomous Province of Trento (Autonomous Region Trentino-South Tyrol); →South Tyrol. Abbreviations: DC: Christian Democracy; PSI: Italian Socialist Party (1956: Italian Socialist Party-Italian Democratic Socialist Party, PSI-PSDI; 1968: Unified PSI-PSDI, PSU); PATT: Trentino Tyrolean Autonomist Party (1948-1973: Trentino Tyrolean People's Party, PPTT; 1978: Trentino Tyrolean People's Party for the European Union, PPTT-UE; 1983: Trentino Tyrolean Autonomist Union, UATT); PCI: Italian Communist Party; LV: Green List of Trentino (1978: New Left, NS); PRI: Italian Republican Party; DP: Proletarian Democracy; MSI-DN: Italian Social Movement-National Right (1952-1968: Italian Social Movement, MSI); PSDI: Italian Democratic Socialist Party (1948: Socialist Party of Italian Workers, PSLI); PLI: Italian Liberal Party (1952: Italian Liberal Party-Italian Republican Party, PLI-PRI); AI: Integral Autonomy; PSIUP: Italian Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity; Others (1948: Anti-Autonomist National League, LNAA, 3,1%, 1 seat; Independent Autonomists, AI, 1,5%, 1 seat; 1952: Alliance of Independents, AI, 2,2%, 1 seat; 1964: Craftsman-Peasant Alliance, ACA, 2,6%, 1 seat).

		1993	1998	2003	2008	2013	2018
LN (LEGA)	%	16,2	8,8	6,1	14,1	6,2	27,1
	S.	6	3	2	6	2	14
PD	%	-	-	-	21,6	22,1	13,9
	S.	-	-	-	8	9	5
PATT	%	20,2	12,4	9,0	8,5	17,6	12,6
	S.	7	4	3	3	8	4
M5S	%	-	-	-	-	5,8	7,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	2	2
FUTURA 2018	%	-	-	-	-	-	6,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	2
CT	%	-	-	-	-	3,7	4,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	1	2
UPT (DC, CIVICA)	%	24,1	22,0	25,9	17,9	13,3	4,0
	S.	9	8	12	7	5	1
PT	%	-	-	-	-	9,0	3,2
	S.	-	-	-	-	5	1
AP	%	-	-	-	-	-	3,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1
FI (PDL)	%	-	11,7	13,4	12,3	4,4	2,8
	S.	-	4	5	5	1	1
AGIRE	%	-	-	-	-	-	2,1
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1
UDC (CCD)	%	-	FI	5,1	-	-	2,1
	S.	-	-	2	-	-	-
FDI (MSI-DN, AN)	%	3,0	6,0	4,1	-	1,6	1,4
	S.	1	2	1	-	-	-
FASSA (...)	%	-	-	-	0,6	0,8	1,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	1
PRC (...)	%	1,8	VERDI	2,8	1,2	1,2	0,8
	S.	1	-	1	-	-	-
VERDI (...)	%	3,0	3,9	3,5	2,8	1,9	FUT.
	S.	1	1	1	1	-	(1)
CENTRO (UPD)	%	-	10,4	2,2	-	-	UDC
	S.	-	4	-	-	-	-
AT	%	-	-	-	1,6	2,1	-
	S.	-	-	-	1	1	-
IDV	%	-	-	1,5	2,7	1,7	-
	S.	-	-	-	1	-	-
UAL	%	-	-	1,1	1,2	1,1	-
	S.	-	-	1	1	1	-
PSI (SDI, ...)	%	-	-	1,9	-	1,1	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIVINA	%	-	-	-	4,3	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	2	-	-
LT (TD)	%	-	5,2	2,6	2,4	-	-
	S.	-	2	1	-	-	-
DS (PDS)	%	6,3	13,4	13,6	-	-	-
	S.	2	5	5	-	-	-

		1993	1998	2003	2008	2013	2018
TA	%	-	-	2,2	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	1	-	-	-
AT (AI-FAR, ...)	%	3,9	3,8	PATT	-	-	-
	S.	1	1	(2)	-	-	-
RETE	%	9,5	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	4	-	-	-	-	-
SOLIDARIETÀ	%	3,3	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-
PSDI	%	1,7	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	1	-	-	-	-	-
PRI	%	1,1	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	5,9	2,5	6,9	8,8	7,5	7,3
	S.	1	1	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	35	35	35	35	35	35
Turnout	%	87,2	79,2	74,2	73,1	62,8	64,1

Abbreviations: LN: League North (2018: League, LEGA); PD: Democratic Party; PATT: Trentino Tyrolean Autonomist Party; M5S: Five Star Movement; FUTURA 2018: Future 2018; CT: Civic Trentino; UPT: Union for Trentino (1993: Christian Democracy, DC; 1998-2003: Civic Daisy, CIVICA); PT: Trentino Project; AP: Popular Autonomists; FI: Forward Italy (1998: FI-CCD; 2008: The People of Freedom, PDL); AGIRE: Act for Trentino; UDC: Union of the Centre (1998: Christian Democratic Centre, CCD; 2003: Union of Christian and Centre Democrats, UDC); FDI: Brothers of Italy (1993: Italian Social Movement-National Right, MSI-DN; 1998-2003: National Alliance, AN); FASSA: Fassa Association (2008: Fassa List, FASSA); PRC: Communist Refoundation Party (2008: Communist Refoundation Party-Democratic Left, PRC-SD; 2018: The Other Trentino, AT); VERDI: Greens of Trentino (1993: Alliance for Trentino, APT; 1998: VERDI-PRC); CENTRO: Popular Centre (1998: The Centre-Democratic People's Union, UPD); AT: Administer Trentino; IDV: Italy of Values; UAL: Ladin Autonomist Union; PSI: Italian Socialist Party (2003: Italian Democratic Socialists, SDI; 2013: Reformists for Autonomy, RPA); DIVINA: Divina Civic List; LT: Faithful to Trentino (1998: Trentino Tomorrow, TD); DS: Left Democrats (1993: Party of the Democratic Left, PDS); TA: Autonomist Trentino; AT: Trentino Autonomists-Gentian (1993: Trentino Autonomy League-Civic List, LAT-LC; 1998: Integral Autonomy-Regional Autonomist Federation, AI-FAR); RETE: The Net; SOLIDARIETÀ: Solidarity (1978-1988: Proletarian Democracy, DP); PSDI: Italian Democratic Socialist Party; PRI: Italian Republican Party; Others (1993: Democratic Alliance, AD, 1,4%, 1 seat; Union of the Centre, UDC, 1,0%; 1998: Italian Renewal, RI, 2,2%, 1 seat; 2018: Free and Equal, LEU, 1,4%).

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Giuseppe Balista (DC)	1948- 1952	DC	
		Remo Albertini (DC)	1952- 1956	DC	

Head of State	Term	President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
		Riccardo Rosa (DC)	1956- 1960	DC	
		Bruno Kessler (DC)	1960- 1965	DC, PSDI	
		Bruno Kessler (DC)	1965- 1969	DC, PSI, PSDI	
		Bruno Kessler (DC)	1969- 1974	DC	
		Giorgio Grigolli (DC)	1974- 1979	DC, (PSDI)	(a)
		Flavio Mengoni (DC)	1979- 1984	DC, (PRI), (PLI), (PSDI)	(b)
		Flavio Mengoni (DC)	1984- 1985	DC, PLI, PRI	
		Pierluigi Angeli (DC)	1985- 1989	DC, PSI, PLI, PRI	
		Mario Malossini (DC)	1989- 1992	DC, PSI	
		Gianni Bazzanella (DC)	1992- 1994	DC, PSI, PSDI	
		Carlo Andreotti (PATT)	1994- 1999	DC, PATT, AD, (PDS, VERDI, RETE), (LAT-LC, PSDI)	(c)
		Lorenzo Dellai (CIVICA)	1999- 2003	CIVICA, DS, PATT, TD, RI, VERDI	
		Lorenzo Dellai (CIVICA)	2003- 2008	CIVICA, DS, PATT, AT, LT, VERDI, UAL	
		Lorenzo Dellai (UPT)	2008- 2012	UPT, PD, PATT, VERDI, IDV, UAL	
		Alberto Pacher (PD)	2013	PD, UPT, PATT, VERDI, IDV, UAL	
		Ugo Rossi (PATT)	2013- 2018	PD, UPT, PATT, UAL	
		Maurizio Fugatti (LEGA)	2018-	LEGA, CT, PT, AP, FI, AGIRE, FASSA	

Parliamentary elections: 1948, 1952, 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Notes: (a) – PSDI (1976); (b) + PSDI, PLI; – PRI (1981), – PSDI (1983); (c) + RETE, PDS, VERDI (1996), – LAT-LC, PSDI (1997). Abbreviations: LEGA: League; CT: Civic Trentino; PT: Trentino Project; AP: Popular Autonomists; FI: Forward Italy; AGIRE: Act for Trentino; FASSA: Fassa Association; PD: Democratic Party; PATT: Trentino Tyrolean Autonomist Party; UPT: Union for Trentino (1999-2008: The Daisy-For the Government of Trentino, CIVICA); DS: Left Democrats (1994-1998: Party of the Democratic Left, PDS); VERDI: Federation of the Greens; LT: Faithful to Trentino (1999-2003: Trentino Tomorrow, TD); UAL: Ladin Autonomist Union; IDV: Italy of Values; AT: Trentino Autonomists-Gentian AD: Democratic Alliance; RI: Italian Renewal; RETE: The Net; LAT-LC: Trentino Autonomy League-Civic List; DC: Christian Democracy; PSI: Italian Socialist Party; PSDI: Italian Democratic Socialist Party; PRI: Italian Republican Party; PLI: Italian Liberal Party.

Appendix: Wales (UK)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Welsh Parliament)

		1999	2003	2007	2011	2016	2021
LAB	%	35,4	36,6	29,6	36,9	31,5	36,2
	S.	28	30	26	30	29	30
CON	%	16,5	19,2	21,5	22,5	18,8	25,1
	S.	9	11	12	14	11	16
PC	%	30,5	19,7	21,0	17,9	20,8	20,7
	S.	17	12	15	11	12	13
GP	%	2,5	3,5	3,5	3,4	3,0	4,4
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
LD	%	12,5	12,7	11,7	8,0	6,5	4,3
	S.	6	6	6	5	1	1
AWAP	%	-	-	-	-	4,4	3,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKIP	%	-	3,5	3,9	4,6	13,0	1,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	7	-
BNP	%	-	0,4	4,3	2,4	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
JMIP	%	-	1,3	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	%	2,6	3,2	4,4	4,3	2,0	4,0
	S.	-	-	1	-	-	-
Total	S.	60	60	60	60	60	60
Turnout	%	46,3	38,1	43,4	41,4	45,3	46,5

Notes: National Assembly (1999-2016). Abbreviations: LAB: Labour Party; PC: Plaid Cymru; CON: Conservative and Unionist Party; GP: Green Party of England and Wales; LD: Liberal Democrats; AWAP: Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party; UKIP: United Kingdom Independence Party; JMIP: John Marek Independent Party [FW]; BNP: British National Party; Others (2007: Independent MP); Others (2021: Reform UK, REFORM UK, 1,1%).

B) European Elections (European Parliament)

		1979	1984	1989	1994	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
BREXIT P.	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,5
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
PC	%	11,8	12,2	12,9	17,1	29,6	17,4	18,5	15,3	19,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1
LAB	%	41,7	44,5	48,9	55,9	31,9	32,5	20,3	28,2	15,3
	S.	3	3	4	5	2	2	1	1	1
LD (...)	%	9,6	17,4	3,2	8,7	8,2	10,5	10,7	4,0	13,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CON	%	36,3	25,4	23,5	14,6	22,8	19,4	21,2	17,4	6,5
	S.	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-

		1979	1984	1989	1994	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
GP (EP)	%	-	0,5	11,2	2,0	2,6	3,6	5,6	4,5	6,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UKIP	%	-	-	-	0,6	3,2	10,5	12,8	27,6	3,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
BNP	%	-	-	-	-	-	3,0	5,4	1,0	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FW	%	-	-	-	-	-	1,9	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	0,6	-	0,4	2,4	1,7	1,3	5,6	2,1	2,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
Turnout	%	34,5	39,8	41,1	43,1	29,0	41,9	30,5	31,5	37,1

Notes: European Parliament elections in the UK. The electoral region was established in 1999; →United Kingdom (1979-1994: SMCs; turnout: average values). Abbreviations: BREXIT PARTY: The Brexit Party; PC: Plaid Cymru; LAB: Labour Party; LD: Liberal Democrats (1979: Liberal Party, LIB; 1984: SDP-Liberal Alliance, SDP-LIB); CON: Conservative and Unionist Party; GP: Green Party of England and Wales (1984: Ecology Party, EP); UKIP: United Kingdom Independence Party; BNP: British National Party; FW: Forward Wales; Others (2004: Respect-The Unity Coalition, RESPECT, 0,6%).

C) Governments

Monarch	Term	First Minister	Term	Government Parties	Notes
Queen Elizabeth II	1952-	Alun Michael (LAB)	1999- 2000	LAB	
		Rhodri Morgan (LAB)	2000- 2003	LAB, LD	
		Rhodri Morgan (LAB)	2003- 2007	LAB	
		Rhodri Morgan (LAB)	2007- 2009	LAB, (PC)	(a)
		Carwyn Jones (LAB)	2009- 2011	LAB, PC	
		Carwyn Jones (LAB)	2011- 2016	LAB	
		Carwyn Jones (LAB)	2016- 2018	LAB, LD	
		Mark Drakeford (LAB)	2018- 2021	LAB, LD	
		Carwyn Jones (LAB)	2021-	LAB, LD	

Parliamentary elections: 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2016, 2021

Notes: (a): + PC (2007). Abbreviations: LAB: Labour Party; PC: Plaid Cymru; LD: Liberal Democrats.

Appendix: Wallonia (Belgium)

A) Parliamentary Elections (Walloon Parliament)

	1981*	1985*	1987*	1991*	1995	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
PS	% (45,3)	(45,6)	(49,0)	(45,2)	35,2	29,5	36,9	32,8	30,9	26,2
	S.	48	47	51	47	30	25	34	29	30
MR (PRL, ...)	% (27,4)	(26,2)	(25,0)	(19,2)	23,7	24,7	24,3	23,4	26,7	21,4
	S.	29	27	26	20	19	21	20	19	25
ECOLO	% (2,8)	(4,9)	(1,9)	(12,5)	10,4	18,2	8,5	18,5	8,6	14,5
	S.	3	5	2	13	8	14	3	14	4
PTB (...)	% -	-	-	-	0,7	0,5	0,6	1,2	5,8	13,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10
CDH (PSC)	% (19,8)	(23,3)	(23,1)	(23,1)	21,6	17,1	17,6	16,1	15,2	11,0
	S.	21	24	24	24	16	14	14	13	13
DéFI (FDF, ...)	% RW	-	(1,0)	-	PRL	PRL	MR	MR	2,5	4,1
	S.	-	1	-	-	-
PP	% -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,9	3,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
PCB (PC, ...)	% (2,8)	-	-	-	0,3	1,0	PTB	PTB	PTB	0,1
	S.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FN	% -	-	-	-	5,2	4,0	8,1	2,9	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-
VIVANT	% -	-	-	-	-	2,4	0,8	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PJU-PDB (...)	% -	-	-	-	0,3	0,2	0,2	-	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RW (...)	% (1,9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	% -	-	-	-	2,7	2,4	3,0	5,1	5,4	5,3
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	106	103	104	104	75	75	75	75	75
Turnout	%	94,6	93,6	94,1	92,7	90,5	90,4	89,5	89,0	87,9

Notes: *Walloon Regional Council, Walloon MPs from the Chamber of Representatives and the Senat, →Belgium; percentages of seats (1981-1991). Abbreviations: PS: Socialist Party; MR: Reformist Movement (1981-1991: Liberal Reformist Party, PRL; 1995-1999: Liberal Reformist Party-Democratic Front of Francophones, PRL-FDF); CDH: Humanist Democratic Centre (1981-1999: Christian Social Party, PSC); ECOLO: Ecolo; PTB: Workers' Party of Belgium (1995-1999: Workers' Party of Belgium-Antifascist Unity, PTB-UA; 2004-2009: Workers' Party of Belgium, PTB+; 2014: Workers' Party of Belgium, PTB-GO); PP: People's Party; DéFI: Democratic Federalist Independent (1981-2009: Democratic Front of Francophones, FDF; 2014: Francophone Democratic Federalists, FDF); PCB: Communist Party of Belgium (1995-2014: Communist Party, PC); FN: National Front; VIVANT: Vivant; PJU-PDB: Party of German-speaking Belgians-Impartially Youth Independents (1995: Party of German-speaking Belgians, PDB); RW: Walloon Rally (1981: FDF-RW);

Others (1995: Act, AGIR, 0,9%; 1999: New Front of Belgium, FNB, 0,8%; 2004: Federated Christian Democrats, CDF, 0,7%; New Front of Belgium, FNB, 0,5%).

B) Governments

Head of State	Term	Minister-President	Term	Government Parties	Notes
-	-	Jean-Maurice Dehousse (PS)	1981-1982	PS, PSC, PRL	
		André Damseaux (PRL)	1982	PS, PRL, PSC	
		Jean-Maurice Dehousse (PS)	1982-1985	PS, PRL, PSC	
		Melchior Wathelet (PSC)	1985-1988	PSC, PRL	
		Guy Coëme (PS)	1988	PS, PSC	
		Bernard Anselme (PS)	1988-1992	PS, PSC	
		Guy Spitaels (PS)	1992-1994	PS, PSC	
		Robert Collignon (PS)	1994-1995	PS, PSC	
		Robert Collignon (PS)	1995-1999	PS, PSC	
		Elio Di Rupo (PS)	1999-2000	PS, PRL-FDF, ECOLO	
		Jean-Claude Van Cauwenberghe (PS)	2000-2005	PS, (CDH), (PRL-FDF), (a) (ECOLO)	
		Elio Di Rupo (PS)	2005-2007	PS, CDH	
		Rudy Demotte (PS)	2007-2009	PS, CDH	
		Rudy Demotte (PS)	2009-2014	PS, ECOLO, CDH	
		Paul Magnette (PS)	2014-	PS, (CDH)	(b)
		Willy Borsus (MR)	2017-2019	MR, CDH	
		Elio Di Rupo (PS)	2019-	PS, MR, ECOLO	

Parliamentary elections: 1981*, 1985*, 1987*, 1991*, 1995, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Notes: *Belgian parliamentary elections; →Belgium (Chamber of Representatives and Senat). (a) – PRL-FDF, ECOLO; + CDH (2004); (b) – CDH (2017). Abbreviations: PS: Socialist Party; MR: Reformist Movement (1981-1988: Liberal Reformist Party, PRL; 1999-2005: Liberal Reformist Party-Democratic Front of Francophones, PRL-FDF); CDH: Humanist Democratic Centre (1981-1999: Christian Social Party, PSC); ECOLO: Ecolo.